

Evolutionary transit economy: problems and prospects of development in the light of the May (2018) decree of the President of Russia

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Abstract

The article considers perspective directions of organization of transit transportation of goods through the territory of Russia as important components of the strategy of socio-economic development of the country; the influence of factors of evolutionary development of the national transit economy. Much attention is paid to the actual problems of international trade. The changes in the intensity and direction of global freight traffic are analyzed from the perspective of the influence of factors of Industry 4.0: the processes of reindustrialization in the US and Europe, the transfer of production closer to consumers, the digital transformation of the economy, the expansion of the use of 3D printing. The important aspects of intensification of transit transportation of goods by the Northern sea route and through the Moscow transport hub are highlighted. Practical recommendations for increasing the cargo base of Euro-Asian transit routes through the development and application of the strategy and tactics of mutual "linkages" are given.

The article was prepared in the framework of the state task of the MEI RAS, the theme of research "Modeling of socio-economic dynamics and structure of economic growth factors of the EAEU and other countries in the context of modernization".

Keywords: *transit economy, evolutionary development, international transport corridor, digital transformation, railway, container, border crossing, port*

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For citation

Zoidov K.Kh., Medkov A.A., Zoidov Z.K.. Evolutionary transit economy: problems and prospects of development in the light of the May (2018) decree of the President of Russia //Market economy problems. - 2019. - № 1. - P. 67-79 (In Russian).

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.33051/2500-2325-2019-1-67-79>